The Harmony Trust

Year 4 PSHE Medium Term Plan

Autumn 2

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Unit of work: Physical, Emotional and Mental Health

PSHE/RHE Theme: Health and Well-Being/ Relationships Education

Assessment Outcomes:

- I know that everyone has a mental health and a physical health
- I know that there is a normal range of emotions including happiness, sadness, anger, fear, surprise and nervousness
- I am aware of when I might feel different emotions
- I can set a goal for how to cope

Feelings - Apple Module 1

- I know simple self-care techniques, including rest, friends, family and hobbies
- I can recognise and talk about my feelings

•	ers identify their feelings and ways to help them.
Health and Well-Being	(H1) how to make informed decisions about health (H2) about the elements of a balanced, healthy lifestyle (H3) about choices that support a healthy lifestyle, and recognise what might influence these (H5) about what good physical health means; how to recognise early signs of physical illness (H15) that mental health, just like physical health, is part of daily life; the importance of taking care of mental health (H17) to recognise that feelings can change over time and range in intensity (H18) about everyday things that affect feelings and the importance of expressing feelings (H19) a varied vocabulary to use when talking about feelings; about how to express feelings in different ways (H20) strategies to respond to feelings, including intense or conflicting feelings; how to manage and respond to feelings appropriately and proportionately in different situations (H21) to recognise warning signs about mental health and well-being and how to seek support for themselves and others (H22) to recognise that anyone can experience mental ill health; that most difficulties can be resolved with help and support; and that it is important to discuss feelings with a trusted adult
Relationships Education	(R10) about the importance of friendships; strategies for building positive friendships; how positive friendships support well-being (R14) that healthy friendships make people feel included; recognise when others may feel lonely or excluded; strategies for how to include them (R17) that friendships have ups and downs; strategies to resolve disputes and reconcile differences positively and safely (R31) to recognise the importance of self-respect and how this can affect their thoughts and feelings about themselves; that everyone, including them, should expect to be treated politely and with respect by others (including when online and/or anonymous) in school and in wider society; strategies to improve or support courteous, respectful relationships
Living in the Wider World	

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Key Learning			
Links back to prior learning	New learning this unit This unit should begin with a recap of links to previous learning	Links with future learning	
In Year 2, children learn about mental well-being being as a normal part of life and they look into a range of emotions. They also learn how to recognise and talk about a range of these emotions with others. In Year 3, children delve into the subject of loss and separation and the emotions that go along with these situations. They also learn about how they can manage feelings associated with this and where they can get help and support from.	In Year 4, children look into further detail about what physical and mental health is. They will become more self-aware and gain a deeper understanding of emotions and learn how to set goals to cope with these.	In Year 5, children move on to look at the 3 elements of health – physical, emotional and mental. They also become more aware of spotting signs of physical illness and the effects of lack of sleep on their health. They will also be taught more about where they can find help for their health. The children will also study changes to their bodies as they grow older and what is meant by puberty.	

Vocabulary and terminology arising in this unit: (words in *italics* may have been encountered but not explicitly taught as part of a specific lesson) mental, physical, feeling, emotion, moods, thoughts, body, mind, health, wellbeing, *balanced lifestyle*, *action*, behaviour, *situation*, disappointment, nervous, embarrassed, relieved, ashamed, relaxed, stress, depressed

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	LO:	Success Criteria	Suggested Teaching Activities	C.C Links
Session 1	To know and	Think back to what they	Harmony Pledge Reference: Pledge 1 Be Safe, Healthy and Happy	Speaking and
	understand	know about physical and		listening
Physical and	the difference	mental health.	Starter: Show some of the key vocabulary for this term in Communication in Print e.g. physical and more	
mental	between the	Match definitions to key	words to be included from the vocabulary box in this unit on the IWB (leave out mental health for the	Writing
health	terms physical	words as a group.	introduction). Can children match them to their definition as a group? Give children time and then	
	and mental.	Explain what is meant by	review.	
This lesson		the term 'mental health'		
should		Sort images that show	Main: What is physical health? What is mental health? What is the difference between the two?	
begin with a		mental and physical		
recap of		health.	Activity 1: Sorting game - Pupils work in groups to sort images out under physical health and mental.	
links to		Use words to show a	After the children have sorted the images then ask them to write their own definition of mental health.	
previous		physically and mentally	Share idea as a class and write a class definition.	
learning		healthy person.	Introduce main task.	
		Use words to show a		
		physically and mentally	Plenary: Share ideas as a class from the main activity. Individuals/pairs to add to their own	
		unwell person.	What can we do to help people suffering from mental health problems? Show the video below.	
			https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=37&v=nCrjevx3-Js&feature=emb_logo	

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			Main Task: Children will be given a sheet with two outlines of a body. Children will have to put words associated with mental health inside and words associated with physical health on the outside. On the first outline they will write words for someone who is physically and mentally healthy and one for someone who may be suffering from mental health problems. Children could do this activity individually or in pairs. LA/SEND – CIP for word banks to aid them through the task. TA to support LA/SEND.	
Session 2	To talk about my own and	Listen carefully to a story. Understand how the	Harmony Pledge Reference: Pledge 1 Be Safe, Healthy and Happy, Pledge 5 Be Respectful	Speaking and listening
Our feelings	others	characters might be	Session taken from Apple's Friends - Module 1	
	feelings.	feeling.	Online Resource Log-ins:	Communication
		Discuss the characters	Web address: https://www.partnershipforchildren.org.uk/teaching-resources.html	
		feelings with others.	Apple's Friends	Drama (if
		Suggest feelings	Username: Apple	feelings are
		vocabulary words.	Password: tommy	acted out in
		Create a feelings board as	Starter: Introduce the children to the characters that they will encounter when they study any Apple	activity 2)
		a class.	modules in the next few years. If they have done Zippy then they will have encountered these characters	
		Share my feelings with others.	before: Tig and Leela, who are twins; their next-door neighbour, Sandy; and some of their friends, including Jill, Tommy, Jack and Ali (see appendix 1 for illustration) Children may be able to recall some	
		Begin to discuss how we	stories they have studied in Zippy. Introduce that Tig has a new pet – Apple the hamster (the class could	
		can make ourselves feel	have a hamster teddy or an image that can be used to pass round)	
		better if we have difficult		
		feelings.	Activity 1: Story	
			Read the story 'Surprise' (see appendix 2) and show the illustrations at the different reference points	
			(see appendix 3). When you reach the Pause 1 ask the children what Jill was feeling and why. How was	
			she feeling? What was Leela thinking and why? How was she feeling? Finally, ask what Tig was thinking	
			and why. You could make some notes on flipchart paper as children share their ideas.	
			Then continue until Pause 2 and ask the children what Tommy was thinking and why – add to flipchart.	
			Read the story to the end. Ask the children: Did you like the story? What did you like about it? What did	
			you not like? Have any of you felt the same as the characters in the story?	
			Activity 2: Feelings Words	

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			Give children solo thinking time to think of as many feelings words as they can, then they will Rally Robin them with their partner. Collect some ideas as a class – T or TA to write the feelings down on pieces of card as they are said. For each word the children could act it out and others guess if time. Ask each child to stick their feeling card to the board of piece of flipchart/display paper so that it can be used in later sessions. Activity 3: How I Feel Today Explain that some feelings such as jealousy are hard to express so we need to tell people what we are feeling and why so that they understand us. Children will work in pairs for this activity. One child from each pair will ask their partner how they are feeling today and why they are feeling that way. The children may have more than one feeling and that is okay. Give children about 5 mins to ask each other. Then complete a circle time where children can share how they are feeling and why they are feeling that way – children should not feel under pressure to speak and the teacher/TA may have to go first to encourage the group. If any children have difficult feelings then refer to Apple's Golden Rules (see appendix 4) and discuss how there is always something we can do to help ourselves feel better if we have feelings such as worry, loneliness and sadness etc. Plenary: Use the follow up questions (see appendix 5) and ask children to suggest ways to feel better if they have difficult feelings e.g. talk to a friend or family member, play a favourite game or take some deep breaths. Write the ideas on flipchart paper and keep for future reference/session or if children think	
Session 3	To know how to cope with	Re-cap feelings vocabulary.	of any more at any time then they can be added to. Harmony Pledge Reference: Pledge 1 Be Safe, Healthy and Happy, Pledge 5 Be Respectful	Speaking and listening
How to feel better	difficult feelings and situations	Discuss ways to help ourselves feel better. Write 2 ideas on my apple tree. Discuss way to help others feel better. Write 2 ideas on my apple tree. Share my ideas with others.	Session taken from Apple's Friends - Module 1 Starter: What did we discuss in the last session? Feelings What feelings words can you remember? – Children could do a class snowball activity. Activity 1: My Apple Tree We have been discussing our feelings and how we can make ourselves feel better when we have difficult feelings. Today children will look at not only how we can help ourselves, but how others can help us and how we can offer help to them. Give each child a copy of My Apple Tree (see appendix 6)	Writing
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Autumn Z		Use my ideas to help	Show the question: What can I do to make myself feel better? The teacher could describe a time they	
		create a class apple tree.	had a negative feeling and what they did to help themselves feel better. Model writing that idea on the	
			apple on the example tree on the IWB or flipchart paper.	
			Children to think of 2 ideas to make themselves feel better and write them on 2 of the apples on their	
			tree – refer back to Apple's Golden Rules and the flipchart ideas from the plenary in the previous session.	
			Show the question: What would I want other people to do to help me feel better?	
			Again the teacher could suggest their own idea first. Children to discuss with partner and then share ideas	
			as a class. Children to then record 2 ideas of how other people could help them on the 2 remaining apples.	
			LA/SEND may need vocab mats to help them or they could choose from a mat of ideas to write in their apples.	
			Then take part in a stand up, hand up, pair up – children to share their apples with different children in the classroom.	
			Plenary: Our Class Apple Tree	
			Give out 2 cut out apples (see appendix 7) to the children and create a class apple tree that shows	
			ideas about how they can help other people to feel better. Once they have written their 2 best ideas on	
			their apple they will stick them on the tree. When the tree is covered reflect on the ideas as a class and	
			discuss if they will be helpful.	
			Children could then sign their name at the bottom of the tree and this could be displayed in the classroom so that it can be referred back to.	
Session 4	To help	Listen to a story.	Harmony Pledge Reference: Pledge 1 Be Safe, Healthy and Happy, Pledge 5 Be Respectful	Speaking and
	others	Discuss the character's		listening
'Waking Up'	identify their	feelings.	Session taken from Apple's Friends - Module 1	noterning
	feelings and	Make a prediction about	Starter: What did we look at in the last session? What did we create together? We created an apple	Communication
	ways to help	what could happen next in	tree of helpful ideas to help us deal with difficult feelings. Do you think the ideas will be useful? Why?	Communication
	them	a story.	Why not?	Drama
	tileili	Use drama to explore a		Diailia
		story in groups.	Activity 1: Story	
		Create an ending to a story	Children will listen to a short story about Apple and his friends but they will decide how the story ends.	
		as a group.	Read the story 'Waking Up' (see appendix 8) with the illustrations on the IWB where referenced (see	
		Include some ways to help	appendix 9).	
		others in the drama	After reading ask these key questions:	
		scenario.	- How did Tig and Leela feel when they were told that they would have to help in the house?	
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		Discuss how the	- How did they feel after Apple escaped?	
		characters helped each	- How do you think Apple felt when he escaped?	
		other.	The state of the s	
			Activity 2: Finish the Story	
			The children will work in groups to use role play to finish the story off.	
			Before they start show these questions on the IWB/flipchart paper:	
			- What can Tig do?	
			- Who can help him?	
			- What will happen to Apple?	
			- How do they think the story ends?	
			- How do the characters feel at the end?	
			Discuss questions and then give the groups some time to role play what happened when Apple ran	
			away together.	
			Ensure that groups know that they should include some of the coping strategies they have discussed	
			over the previous sessions – can they include anything from their apple tree or the class apple tree in	
			the role play?	
			Plenary: Share group role plays. Continue to ask: How did Tig help himself cope? Who helped him	
			cope? How did they help him?	
			It would be useful to try and encourage children to create different endings so that this gives more	
			discussion at the end.	
			Children could take the Home Activity Sheet (see appendix 10) to complete at the end of this module at	
			home with a family member.	
Session 5	To become	Name a wide range of	Harmony Pledge Reference: Pledge 1 Be Safe, Healthy and Happy	Speaking and
	more self-	feelings and emotions.		listening
Self –	aware of	Match feelings to a scale	Starter: Pupils stand in a circle and throw a ball or beanbag (a 'hot potato') to each other. When each	J
Awareness	feelings.	of intensity.	pupil catches the 'hot potato' they try to name a different feeling or emotion. Pupils have the right to	Art
		Identify strong feelings.	pass if they can't think of one.	
		Describe different feelings		
		and how they are	https://www.pshe-association.org.uk/curriculum-and-resources/resources/mental-health-and-emotional-	
		experienced in the body.	wellbeing-lesson-plans	
		Recognise why it is		
		important for people to	Main: Activity 1 - Give each group the feelings sheet cut up and mixed up (see appendix 11). This activity	
		express their feelings.	will help to introduce more words to describe the intensity of feelings. Children will group the feelings so	
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			that the similar ones are together first and then with each group they will put them into a scale of intensity. The first group may need to be demonstrated by the teacher. If a group finish, then they can use the blank cards to use a different emotion and create their own – they could use a thesaurus if needed. Then set to main task – see outline below – may need a bit of modelling to begin with. Plenary – Reflect on the main activity – children could do a gallery walk around to look at how the different feelings may look inside the body. At the end discuss why it is important for people to express their feelings? What could happen if people bottle up some feelings? Main Task: Each pupil chooses one of the words from the feelings scale of intensity activity (it is a good idea to choose a more intense word or feeling) and they will use the body outline (see appendix 12) on which to draw and write, responding to the following questions: If you could explain where in the body someone would experience that feeling, where would it be? If the feeling had a colour, what colour would it be? If the feeling were an image or a picture, what would this be? If the feeling had a sound, what sound would this be? If the feeling had a sound, what sound would this be? If the feeling had a sound, what sound would this be? If the feeling had a sound, what sound would this be? If the feeling had a sound, what sound would this be?	
Session 6 Goal Setting	To understand how setting goals can help us cope with feelings.	Understand what a goal is. Understand why setting goals is good for my wellbeing. Discuss what coping strategies are. Plan coping strategies that can help with negative feelings. Explain success criteria for achieving my coping strategy goals.	Harmony Pledge Reference: Pledge 1 Be Safe, Healthy and Happy Starter: What a goal is? Why do we have them? When we are stressed or depressed, it is important to have a plan and structure in our lives. Setting a goal is like a challenge. Your brain becomes alert to the new idea. The goal needs to be challenging but realistic. Main: Put the spider diagram back up of negative emotions from the previous session. Ask the children to discuss with their partner activities or coping strategies they could use to cope with these emotions – then collect ideas as a class spider diagram. Give children the blog post to read with their partner (see appendix 9) and then see if any more ideas can be added to the diagram.	Speaking and listening English – Writing

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Plenary: Children share their coping goals with one another. If any new ideas of coping strategies come
up during the sharing add these to the spider diagram and keep displayed in the classroom.
Main Task:
Children write their own coping goals plan.
They will be given a table to complete their coping strategies goal plan.
The children will pick from the negative emotions and put these in the first column then they will write
at least 3 strategies for each one that could help them cope. This could be done in bullet point form or written in a paragraph depending on ability.
https://www.childline.org.uk/toolbox/calm-zone/ strategies for keeping calm
https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/clips/zxn6n39 different levels of anger video
https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/clips/zcd4d2p how can you cope with feeling angry video
MA/HA – Will use at least 5 of the emotions to make a plan for.
LA/SEND – Will use at least 3 of the emotions to make a plan for. CIP sheet provided with key words to

support.

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Appendix 1 – Apple Characters



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Appendix 2 - Surprise Story

Surprise!

It was the end of term and the start of a long holiday. Yippeel

As he ran out of school, Tommy was looking for the twins, Tig and Leela, because they usually walked home together. He saw them waiting for him with four other children. Sandy lived next door to Tig and Leela, and Jack and Ali were two boys who really liked football. Jill lived quite a long way from school and usually went home on a bus, but today she was having tea with Sandy.

Jill smiled. She was very happy that Sandy had invited her for tea. But really she felt a bit worried about the holiday because she lived so far away. She wouldn't see much of her school friends over the next few weeks, and thought she would feel lonely.

"I couldn't wait for these holidays to start!" said Leela, as Tommy joined the group. "My mum is going to have a new baby. It's so exciting."

Secretly, Leela hoped the baby would be a little girl. She already had a brother, Tig, and it would be great to have a sister.

But Leela did have one worry. She loved it when her mum cuddled her, told her stories and kissed her goodnight. Would Mum still have enough love for her or would the new baby get all the cuddles and kisses instead? She hadn't told anyone about her worry because she didn't want them to laugh at her.

The children walked along together, carrying their school bags. Sandy looked at Tig. He seemed to be dreaming.

But he was actually thinking that in the holidays he would have more time to play with his pet hamster, Apple.

Apple was very different from his old pet, Zippy the stick insect. Zippy was as thin as a stick. He didn't eat much and he moved very slowly. But Apple was soft and furry. He ate a lot and liked hiding food in a corner of his cage. Every night he ran round and round on his wheel. Sometimes Tig got him out and let him run around the rug in his room. Sometimes he just sat and stroked him. Tig thought he had a very friendly little face.

Sandy interrupted Tig's thoughts. 'You and Leela are so lucky to be having a new baby in your family!' she said.

'Well, you can come and play with it,' said Leela. [pause 1]

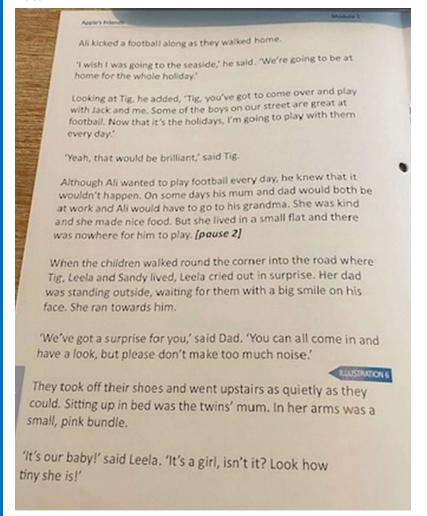
Tommy was walking along quietly behind the others.

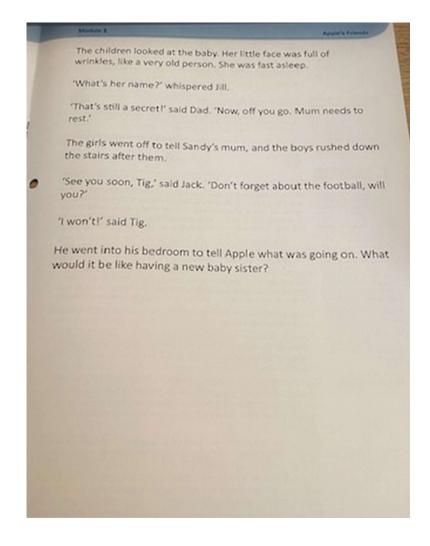
'Aren't you excited about the holidays, Tommy?' asked Jill.

'Yes, I'm looking forward to going to the seaside,' he said. 'But my mum and dad will probably spoil it by arguing all the time. It's no fun when they start shouting at each other.'

The others looked at him. They felt sad for Tommy. He'd often told them about his parents fighting, and how it made him want to go off by himself. That was how they'd first met him. He had been sitting by himself under an old tree.







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Appendix 3 – Illustrations for the story

Illustration 4

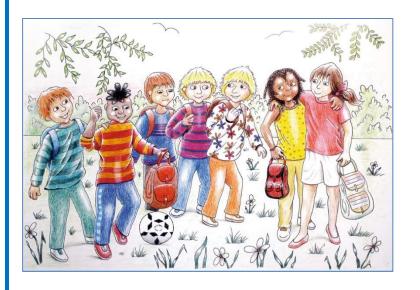


Illustration 5





Illustration 6



Appendix 4 – Apple's Golden Rules



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Appendix 5 – Follow up questions

Follow-Up Questions

Recognise the child's feelings:

- 'I can see that you are upset/angry'
- 'I understand this is difficult for you'

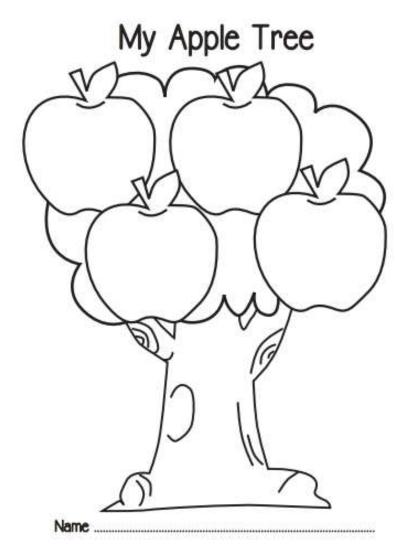
Then ask these questions:

- · What can you do to help you feel better?
- Does it help you to feel better?
- · Does the other person feel better?
- . Does it obey the Golden Rules?
 - It helps me to feel better
 - It doesn't hurt me or anyone else
- Do you have other suggestions is there anything else you can do?
- Does anyone else have a suggestion?
- · Is this something you would like to try?

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Appendix 6 – My Apple Tree Worksheet



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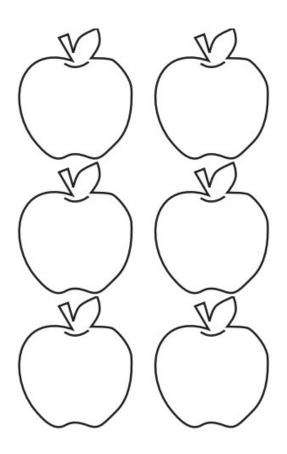
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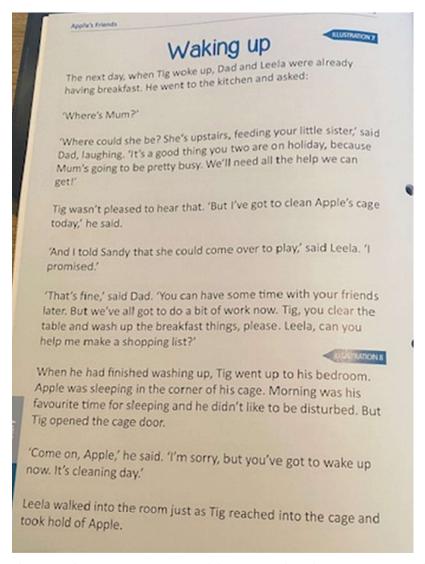
Appendix 7 – Individual Apple Sheet for Class Apple Tree

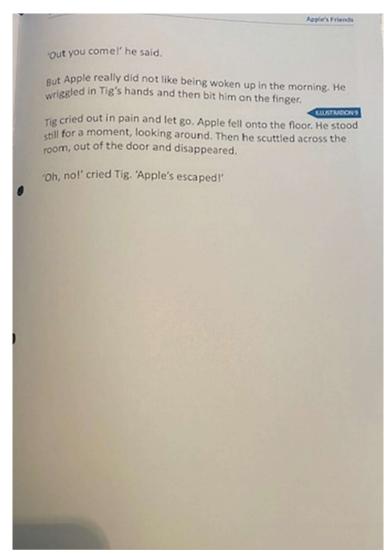


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Appendix 8 – Waking Up Story







Appendix 9: Illustrations for the story

Illustration 7



Illustration 8



Illustration 9



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Appendix 10 - Home Activity

Signed (family member)

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Apple's Friends Module 1: Home Activity

Our Apple Tree

In Apple's Friends, Module 1, we have been talking about how to help ourselves, and others, to feel better when we have difficult feelings (e.g. feeling sad, angry or nervous). Please sit down with your child, talk about the day and share good and bad feelings you've had during the day.

Family member: I felt good today because I felt bad today because Child: I felt good today because I felt bad today because My ideas to feel better Family member Two of these apples are for you to complete, and two for your child. Each of you should think of two ways you could help yourself to feel better when you have difficult feelings. Write or draw the ideas in your two apples. You and/or your child could colour in the tree and apples. Remember: Your ideas must follow the Golden Rules! A good solution: doesn't hurt me

Signed (child)

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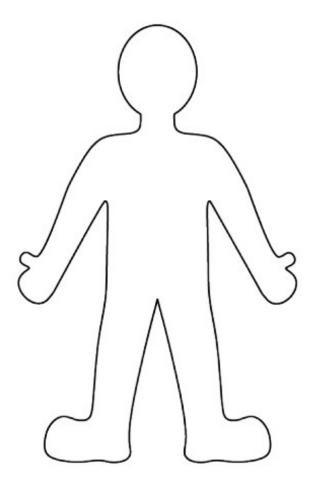


Appendix 11: Feelings match up – scale of intensity (these should be pre-cut for each group and mixed up)

happy	cheery	joyful	ecstatic
sad	upset	forlorn	heart-broken
scared	anxious	frightened	petrified
angry	irritated	cross	l furious
worried	concerned	troubled	l distressed
pleased	satisfied	delighted	overjoyed
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Appendix 12: Body Outline



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